

San Mateo County, State of California

## **POPULAR ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018



NAVIGATING THE FUTURE

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### INTRODUCTION

This Popular Annual Financial Report (PAFR) is a condensed version of the San Mateo County Employees' Retirement Association's (SamCERA) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which is prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America. The CAFR provides in-depth information about the financial, investment, actuarial, statistical, and compliance aspects of SamCERA and is available online at www.samcera.org.

For the 15th consecutive year, the Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada presented an award for Outstanding Achievement in PAFR to SamCERA in recognition of its PAFR for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.



### **ABOUT SAMCERA**

SamCERA is a cost-sharing multiple-employer, defined benefit pension plan established to provide pension benefits for predominantly all permanent employees of the County of San Mateo (the County), the Superior Court of the County of San Mateo, and the San Mateo County Mosquito and Vector Control District. As of June 30, 2018, SamCERA had a total of 12,142 members.

The management of SamCERA is vested in the Board of Retirement consisting of nine members:

- the first member is the County Treasurer;
- the second and third members are general members of SamCERA elected by their peers;
- the fourth, fifth, sixth and ninth members are qualified electors of the County and appointed by the County Board of Supervisors;
- the seventh member is elected by and a member of SamCERA's safety membership; and
- the eighth member is a retired member elected from the retired membership.

In addition, there is one elected Safety Member Alternate and one elected Retired Member Alternate.

## **MISSION & GOALS**

SamCERA exists to serve as loyal fiduciary for its members and as prudent administrator of the retirement system. SamCERA will continue to pursue its three major goals:

- Provide caring, fair, accurate, timely and knowledgeable professional services and information to members and other stakeholders.
- Prudently manage the assets in order to appropriately fund the actuarial liabilities of the retirement system to ensure the ability to pay all earned benefits while minimizing the costs to employers.
- Constantly improve the effectiveness of SamCERA's services and the efficiency of its operations.

#### A MESSAGE FROM THE CEO

As SamCERA approaches its 75th anniversary next year, we wanted to not only reflect on our past, but also take a look at where we are headed. As the retirement fund administrator serving employees from San Mateo County, the San Mateo Superior Court, and the San Mateo County Mosquito and Vector Control District, SamCERA's operations are focused on the prudent management of the Fund to provide a secure future for our members.

The Fund remained healthy over fiscal year (FY) 2017-18, and although investment returns of 6.70% fell slightly short of the 6.75%

assumed rate of return, SamCERA's funded level had steady improvement with a 3.2% increase bringing the funded ratio to 87.5%. This increase was due primarily to employer contributions, including supplemental contributions that are intended to accelerate the elimination of the unfunded liability created by the financial crisis of 2008-2009 and due to the recognition of investment gains.

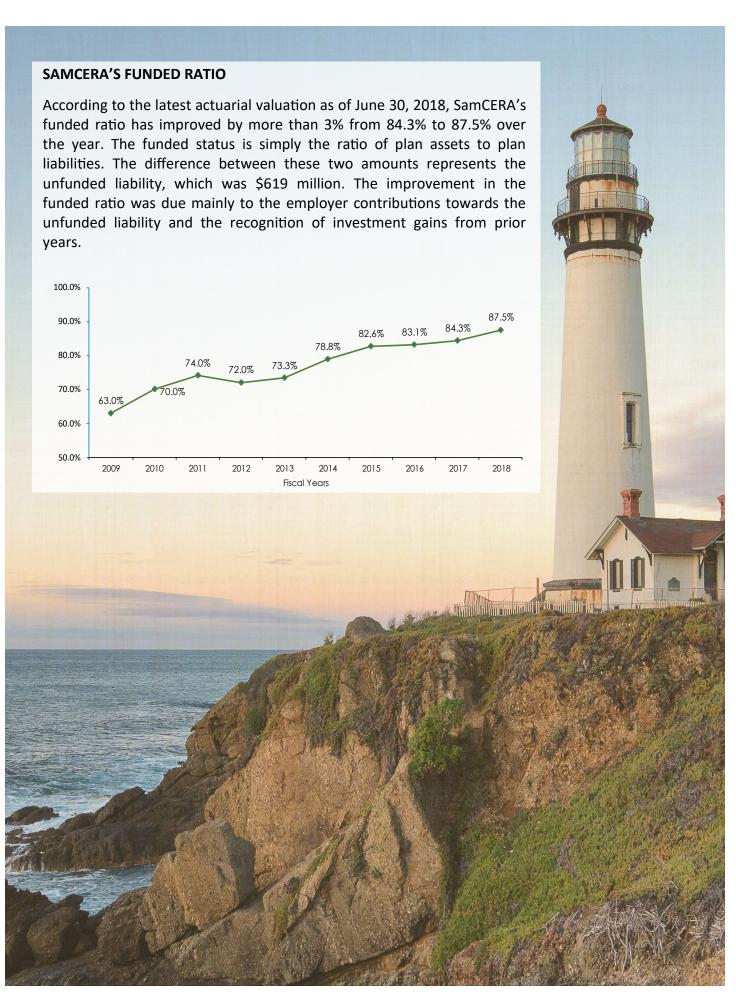
SamCERA's Board continues to implement its updated asset allocation policy, which began last fiscal year and is anticipated to be fully implemented by year 2020. Some allocations such as private real assets and real estate are expected to take longer to implement. During FY 2017-18, the allocation to U.S. equity was reduced and the allocation to inflation hedge assets was increased. Also, as a result of an annual review of the policy portfolio, exposure to alternatives was reduced and public equity was increased. These changes are reflective of SamCERA's efforts to actively rebalance the portfolio to its long-term asset allocation policy, with the goal to keep a balanced risk posture without relying too much on any single asset, strategy, or return stream.

As it has for the past 74 years, SamCERA will continue to navigate its way through smooth and rough economic waters with a sense of direction, purpose and vision to ensure benefits for our membership.

**Scott Hood** 

**SamCERA** 

Chief Executive Officer





The **STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION** is a snapshot of account balances at fiscal year-end. The difference between assets and liabilities is "net position," which represents funds available to pay pension benefits. As of June 30, 2018, SamCERA's net position increased by 8% to \$4.4 billion. The increase was mainly from investment earnings and supplemental contributions from the County of San Mateo .

## Statement of Fiduciary Net Position (Dollars in Thousands)

					Increase (Decrease)		
	2018			2017	Amount	Percentage	
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 53	,125	\$	192,194	\$ (139,069)	-72%	
Cash management overlay	12	,984		25,208	(12,224)	-48%	
Securities lending cash collateral	1	,486		-	1,486	-	
Receivables	19	,611		25,399	(5,788)	-23%	
Prepaid expense		8		8	-	0%	
Investments at fair value	4,289	,745		3,802,162	487,583	13%	
Capital assets, net	6	,804		7,629	 (825)	-11%	
Total assets	4,383	,763		4,052,600	331,163	8%	
Liabilities							
Investment management fees	1	,663		1,822	(159)	-9%	
Due to broker for investments purchased	5	,408		9,417	(4,009)	-43%	
Collateral payable for securities lending	1	,489		-	1,489	-	
Other	1	,241		2,659	 (1,418)	-53%	
Total liabilities	9	,801		13,898	(4,097)	-29%	
Net position restricted for pensions	\$ 4,373	,962	\$	4,038,702	\$ 335,260	8%	

Most of the cash at June 30, 2017, was used in year 2018 for new investment purchases, part of the strategy to implement the new asset allocation approved by the Board of Retirement.

The increase came partially from market appreciation and partially from new investment purchases.





The **STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION** provides information about SamCERA's financial activities during the reporting period that increased or decreased the Net Position

Restricted for Pensions.

In fiscal year 2018, SamCERA's net position increased by about \$335 million, which was mainly from employer contributions and investment earnings.



## Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position (In Thousands)

			_		lı	Increase (Decrease)		
	2018		2017		Amount		Percentage	
Additions								
Employer contributions	\$ 207	,257	\$	198,727	\$	8,530 -	4%	
Member contributions	64	,204		62,160		2,044	3%	
Net investment income	280	,076		436,603	(1	156,527)	-36%	
Net securities lending income		43		46		(3)	-7%	
Other		27		27		-	0%	
Total additions	551	,607		697,563	(1	145,956)	-21%	
Deductions								
Service retirement benefits	179	,880		166,975		12,905	8%	
Disability retirement benefits	23	,872		22,690		1,182	5%	
Survivor, death and other benefits		976		699		277	40%	
Member refunds	4	,326		2,876		1,450	50%	
Administrative expenses	5	,849		5,983		(134)	-2%	
Information Technology expenses	1	,444		996		448	45%	
Other expenses		-		30		(30)	-100%	
Total deductions	216	,347		200,249		16,098	8%	
Changes in net position	335	,260		497,314	(1	162,054)	-33%	
Net position restricted for pensions								
Beginning of year	4,038	,702	3	,541,388		497,314	14%	
End of year	\$ 4,373	,962	\$4	,038,702	\$	335,260	8%	

Employer contributions went up a fter SamCERA lowered its assumed investment return by a quarter percent.

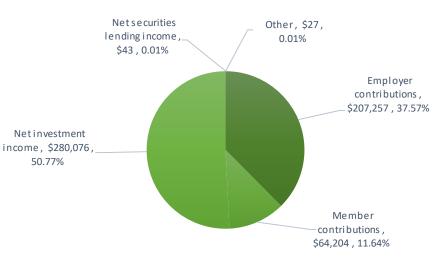
Investment return slipped to 6.7% this year from 12.6% last year. Public equity and alternatives were the main detractors from performance.

Higher benefits were due mainly to a nincrease in the number of retirees with a relatively higher final average compensation.

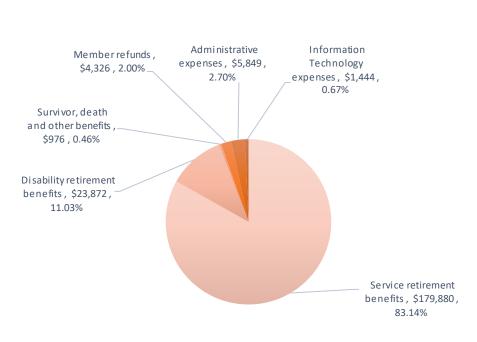


# WHERE DID SAMCERA'S MONEY COME FROM? For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 (Dollars in Thousands)





# WHERE DID SAMCERA'S MONEY GO TO? For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 (Dollars in Thousands)





#### **INVESTMENT POICY**

SamCERA's Investment Policy is aimed at reducing risk through a prudent diversification of the investment portfolio across a broad selection of distinct classes. The Board conducted an asset-liability study in fiscal year 2017 and subsequently approved a new target asset allocation. The Board undertakes an in-depth asset and liability study every three to five years.

#### **ASSET ALLOCATION**

During the fiscal year, the Board adjusted the target policy asset allocation that was initially set in October 2016. The new policy reduced exposure to alternatives and increased exposure to public equity. The Board also approved an allocation to include low volatility equity and a 50% currency hedge for developed international equity. The new target policy consists of 37% in public equity, 23% in fixed income, 12% in alternatives, 8% in risk parity and 20% in inflation hedge. Implementation of the new policy will take multiple phases and is anticipated to be completed by year 2020.

Due to the multiple phase process, SamCERA's Investment Policy at June 30, 2018, only reflected the portion of the newly adopted asset allocation that has already been implemented. This interim target allocation policy is referred as "Interim Policy."

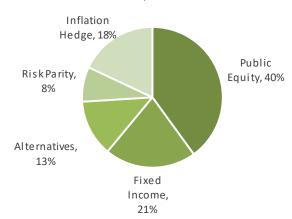
Target	Interim	
Policy	Policy	Actual
37%	40%	41.6%
23%	21%	20.5%
12%	13%	11.8%
8%	8%	7.1%
20%	18%	17.5%
0%	0%	1.5%
100%	100%	100.0%
	Policy 37% 23% 12% 8% 20% 0%	Policy         Policy           37%         40%           23%         21%           12%         13%           8%         8%           20%         18%           0%         0%

	, 1000 10 0 11 11 10 1
ASSET CLASS	Management
Public Equity	\$ 1,809,329,959
Fixed Income	892,923,149
Alternatives	514,972,248
Risk Parity	311,126,425
Inflation Hedge	761,393,517
<b>Total Net Portfolio Value</b>	\$ 4,289,745,298

**Assets Under** 

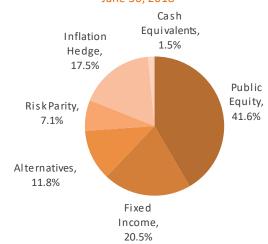
### Target Asset Allocation Under Interim Policy

June 30, 2018



## **Actual Asset Allocation**

June 30, 2018



#### INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO PERFORMANCE

SamCERA's portfolio market value increased to \$4.37 billion as of June 30, 2018, as the net combination of portfolio appreciation and contributions, less total deductions (i.e., benefits paid, administrative expense, etc.), added approximately \$335 million to the fund.

SamCERA's portfolio returned 6.7% net of investment management fees for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, underperforming SamCERA's policy benchmark return by 1.1%. This fiscal-year performance resulted in a 4<sup>th</sup> quartile performance relative to SamCERA's peers, as defined by large (greater than \$1 billion in assets) public plans.



SamCERA Composite Net
Performance for Trailing Year
Ended June 30, 2018

			Composite	Benchmark	Excess
Composite	Amount	Allocation	Return	Return	Return
Public Equity	\$ 1,809,329,959	41.6%	10.9%	11.8%	-0.9%
Fixed Income	892,923,149	20.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Alternatives	514,972,248	11.8%	2.6%	10.0%	-7.4%
Risk Parity	311,126,425	7.1%	6.6%	7.3%	-0.7%
Inflation Hedge	761,393,517	17.5%	6.7%	7.2%	-0.5%

Note: Cash balance was 1.5% as of June 30, 2018.

SamCERA Total Fund Net Performance Characteristics Ended June 30, 2018

	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
SamCERA Return	6.7%	6.5%	8.0%	6.1%
Benchmark Return	7.8%	7.0%	8.2%	6.8%
Excess Return	-1.1%	-0.5%	-0.2%	-0.7%
Peer Rank Return (Percentile)	92nd	57th	41st	48th
SamCERA Risk (Standard Deviation)	4.5	6.1	6	10.2
Benchmark Risk (Standard Deviation)	4.9	6.6	6.4	10.8
SamCERA Sharpe Ratio	1.2	1	1.3	0.6
Benchmark Sharpe Ratio	1.3	1	1.2	0.6



With the backdrop of potentially more divergent growth prospects (and the resulting divergent policy responses) across the globe, SamCERA continues to be mindful of higher potential return volatility caused by a potential policy misstep. Moreover, given that we are most likely in the late stages of the economic cycle, and with record high equity prices in the U.S., we believe that it is extremely important in this environment to understand the risks one is taking in generating the return stream they are receiving from their portfolio.

With that thought in mind, SamCERA continues to actively rebalance the portfolio to its long-term policy asset allocation weights to keep a balanced risk posture without relying too much on any single asset, strategy, or return stream.



### **EMPLOYER AND MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES (DETERMINED AT JUNE 30)**

SamCERA retains an independent actuary to perform an annual actuarial valuation. The purpose of this valuation is two-fold: (1) to determine required contributions from employers and members to pay the projected future benefits, and (2) to monitor SamCERA's funded status.

Contributions are based on various factors such as market fluctuations, plan amendments, and changes in actuarial assumptions and member demographics. The funded ratio compares SamCERA's assets and liabilities as a measure of its financial health at a point in time. The contribution rates determined as of the valuation date will become effective a year later. For example, the contribution rates determined as of June 30, 2018, will become effective on July 1, 2019.



